UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 14A

PROXY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 14(a) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Filed by the Registrant \square Filed by a Party other than the Registrant o Check the appropriate box:

- o Preliminary Proxy Statement
- o Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))
- o Definitive Proxy Statement
- ☑ Definitive Additional Materials
- o Soliciting Material Pursuant to § 240.14a-12

BIOGEN IDEC INC.

(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

N.A.

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

- ✓ No fee required.
- Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.
 - (1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:
 - (2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:
 - (3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):
 - (4) Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:
 - (5) Total fee paid:
- Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.
- o Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.
 - (1) Amount Previously Paid:
 - (2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:
 - (3) Filing Party:
 - (4) Date Filed:



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BIOGEN IDEC SENDS LETTER TO STOCKHOLDERS

Board Urges Election of Its Four Nominees

CAMBRIDGE, MA, May 26, 2008 – Biogen Idec (Nasdaq: BIIB) today announced that it has sent to its stockholders a letter urging them to vote Biogen Idec's **WHITE** proxy card **FOR** all of the Company's Board of Directors' highly regarded and experienced nominees. The letter emphasizes several critical points for stockholders to consider in determining their vote:

- 1. Since the merger of Biogen and Idec, the Company has achieved exceptional performance.
- 2. Biogen Idec continues its market leadership in multiple sclerosis.
- 3. Biogen Idec continues to grow and advance its product pipeline.
- 4. Splitting Biogen Idec into two companies as proposed by Carl Icahn and his nominees would destroy stockholder value. The Icahn proposal demonstrates that he and his nominees simply do not understand our business and are the wrong individuals to represent shareholders' interest.
- 5. The Biogen Idec Board and management team continue to execute a detailed plan for increasing stockholder value.

The letter emphasizes that, "Under your Board's leadership, Biogen Idec has achieved exceptional performance and consistently delivered on our commitments to stockholders. Your Board is comprised of highly qualified directors who bring the breadth and depth of experience critical to successfully running a global biopharmaceutical company." Stockholders are asked to protect their interests by voting for the Board's nominees, who "actively consider all opportunities to enhance stockholder value."

The full letter to shareholders follows:

May 26, 2009

Dear Fellow Biogen Idec Stockholder:

Biogen Idec's June 3rd Annual Meeting of Stockholders is rapidly approaching. We strongly urge you to vote Biogen Idec's **WHITE** proxy card **FOR** all of your Board's highly regarded and experienced nominees. Please use the **WHITE** proxy card to vote **TODAY** — by telephone, by Internet or by signing, dating and returning the enclosed **WHITE** proxy card in the postage-paid envelope provided.

In an attempt to try to justify another costly and distracting proxy contest, Carl Icahn and his nominees have been making a number of unsupported and erroneous assertions about your Company. They are also proposing to split Biogen Idec into two companies. Mr. Icahn and his nominees are wrong on the facts and their suggested breakup could destroy stockholder value. Once again, Icahn and his associates have demonstrated that they fundamentally do not understand our business.

SINCE THE MERGER OF BIOGEN AND IDEC YOUR COMPANY HAS ACHIEVED EXCEPTIONAL PERFORMANCE

Biogen Idee's performance in 2008 was exceptionally strong and exceeded our 2008 guidance and Wall Street expectations. Revenues increased by 29% from \$3.2 billion in 2007 to \$4.1 billion in 2008, and our non-GAAP earnings per share increased by 34% from \$2.74 to \$3.66.

Since the merger of Biogen and IDEC in November 2003, Biogen Idec's stock has outperformed the Amex Biotechnology Index (BTK) and the S&P 500. During the same period:

- Revenues have grown at a 17% compound annual growth rate (CAGR);
- Non-GAAP diluted earnings per share have grown at a 25% CAGR;
- Free cash flow has grown at a 37% CAGR to \$1.3 billion;
- Return on assets has increased from 4.5% to 12.6%;
- Return on equity has increased from 6.0% to 19%; and
- \$5.1 billion has been returned to stockholders through share repurchases.

BIOGEN IDEC CONTINUES ITS MARKET LEADERSHIP IN MS

Biogen Idec continues to grow its world class global multiple sclerosis (MS) franchise, delivering value to stockholders and patients:

- Biogen Idec is the global MS market share leader with a 34% market share with Avonex and Tysabri in March 2009;
- Avonex is the most prescribed MS drug in the world and annual revenues have doubled from \$1.2 billion in 2003 to \$2.2 billion in 2008;
- Tysabri has established a new level of efficacy in the treatment of MS and is approaching a \$1 billion annual revenue rate and continues to grow; and
- PEGylated interferon beta-1a, now in development, will enhance and extend the Avonex brand.

BIOGEN IDEC CONTINUES TO GROW AND ADVANCE ITS PIPELINE

Biogen Idec's investment and execution has resulted in a broad and deep pipeline characterized by Moody's Investor Services as the highest quality late-stage pipeline in the industry. Since the merger, Biogen Idec has doubled its investment in research and development. As a result:

- Biogen Idec has nearly tripled the number of research and development programs from 26 to 73;
- Biogen Idec has nine programs in late-stage trials, 31 programs in early-stage trials and 28 discovery programs; and
- Biogen Idec has completed 13 in-licensing and collaboration deals and three acquisitions.

SPLITTING BIOGEN IDEC INTO TWO COMPANIES WOULD DESTROY STOCKHOLDER VALUE

Mr. Icahn's proposal to split Biogen Idec into a neurology-focused company and a cancer-focused company is deeply flawed. Splitting the company would not unlock value, but instead would:

Create significant operational inefficiencies. The competitive advantages and synergies achieved through the merger of Biogen and Idec would be lost in significant areas, including research & development, manufacturing and sales and marketing;

Impose meaningful direct and indirect costs on both companies by eliminating the cost synergies realized after the merger and increasing the cost of capital for the smaller, less diversified, resulting companies; and

Eliminate cross therapeutic opportunities. Our products and drug candidates have applications across a broad range of therapeutic areas. Splitting Biogen Idec would eliminate cross-therapeutic opportunities. For example, both Tysabri and Rituxan are approved or in clinical trials for indications across neurology, oncology and immunology.

This misguided proposal demonstrates that Mr. Icahn and his nominees do not understand what has made Biogen Idec a global leader in its industry and are the wrong individuals to represent your interests.

YOUR BOARD AND MANAGEMENT CONTINUE TO EXECUTE A DETAILED PLAN FOR INCREASING STOCKHOLDER VALUE

Your Board and management continue to increase value by executing our business plan:

- Accelerate Tysabri's growth
- Extend Avonex and Rituxan through lifecycle management
- Advance our robust pipeline
- Leverage excess cash in a disciplined manner

In addition, the members of your Board actively consider all other opportunities to enhance stockholder value. Your Board is willing to engage in constructive dialogue with stockholders and is committed to acting in your interests.

PROTECT YOUR INVESTMENT—VOTE FOR YOUR BOARD'S NOMINEES ON THE WHITE PROXY CARD

Under your Board's leadership, Biogen Idec has achieved exceptional performance and consistently delivered on our commitments to stockholders. Your Board is comprised of highly qualified directors who bring the breadth and depth of experience critical to successfully running a global biopharmaceutical company.

We thank you for your continued support.

Your vote is extremely important, no matter how many or how few shares you own. Please use the WHITE proxy card to vote — by telephone, by Internet or by signing, dating and returning your WHITE proxy card in the enclosed postage-paid envelope TODAY.

Sincerely,

Bou R Ross Jones Chullen Bruce Ross, Chairman

James Mullen, Chief Executive Officer

Safe Harbor

This letter to stockholders contains forward-looking statements which appear under the heading "Your Board and Management Continue to Execute a Detailed Plan For Increasing Shareholder Value" and elsewhere. Forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from that which we expect, including our continued dependence on our two principal products, AVONEX and RITUXAN, the uncertainty of success in commercializing other products including TYSABRI, the occurrence of adverse safety events with our products, competitive pressures, changes in the availability of reimbursement for our products, our dependence on collaborations over which we may not always have full control, failure to execute our growth initiatives, possible adverse impact of government regulation, problems with our manufacturing processes and our reliance on third parties, the impact of the global credit crisis, the market, interest and credit risks associated with our portfolio of marketable securities, our significant investment in a manufacturing facility currently under development, our ability to attract and retain qualified personnel, the risks of doing business internationally, the actions of activist shareholders, fluctuations in our operating results, our ability to protect our intellectual property rights and the cost of doing so, product liability claims, fluctuations in our effective tax rate, our level of indebtedness, environmental risks, aspects of our corporate governance and collaborations and the other risks and uncertainties that are described in Item 1.A. Risk Factors in our reports on Form 10-K and Form 10-Q and in other reports we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this letter, and we do not undertake any obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Important Information

On April 27, 2009, Biogen Idec filed a definitive proxy statement with the SEC in connection with the Company's 2009 Annual Meeting. Biogen Idec's stockholders are strongly advised to read the definitive proxy statement carefully before making any voting or investment decision because the definitive proxy statement contains important information. The Company's proxy statement and any other materials filed by the Company with the SEC can be obtained free of charge at the SEC's web site at https://investor.biogenidec.com. The Company's definitive proxy statement and other materials will also be available for free by writing to Biogen Idec Inc., 14 Cambridge Center, Cambridge, MA 02142 or by contacting our proxy solicitor, Innisfree M&A Incorporated, by toll-free telephone at (877) 750-5836.

TIME IS SHORT AND YOUR VOTE IS IMPORTANT

To ensure that your vote is represented at the meeting, we urge you to vote TODAY by Internet or telephone by following the simple instructions on the enclosed WHITE proxy card

If you have questions about how to vote your shares on the WHITE proxy card, or need additional assistance, please contact the firm assisting us in the solicitation of proxies:

INNISFREE M&A INCORPORATED Stockholders Call Toll-Free: (877) 750-5836 Banks and Brokers Call Collect: (212) 750-5833

IMPORTANT

We urge you NOT to sign any Gold proxy card sent to you by The Icahn Parties. If you have already done so, you have every legal right to change your vote by using the enclosed **WHITE** proxy card to vote **TODAY**— by Internet or by telephone.

GAAP TO NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION Diluted EPS and Net Income

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income — Operating Basis

| (unaudited, \$ in millions, except per share amounts) | FY 2003 | FY 2004 | FY 2005 | FY 2006 | FY 2007 | FY 2008 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| GAAP diluted EPS | (4.92) | 0.07 | 0.47 | 0.63 | 1.99 | 2.65 |
| Adjustment to net income attributable to Biogen Idec Inc. | | | | | | |
| (see below) | 6.14 | 1.38 | 1.10 | 1.62 | 0.75 | 1.01 |
| Effect of SFAS No.128 and EITF 03-06 | _ | (0.05) | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Non-GAAP diluted EPS | 1.22 | 1.40 | 1.57 | 2.25 | 2.74 | 3.66 |
| GAAP Net Income Attributable to Biogen Idec Inc. | | | | | | |
| (\$M) | (875.1) | 25.1 | 160.7 | 217.5 | 638.2 | 783.2 |
| Revenue — Pre-merger Biogen product, royalty and | | | | | | |
| corporate partner revenue | 1,173.1 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| COGS — Fair value step up of inventory acquired from | | | | | | |
| Biogen and Fumapharm | 231.6 | 295.5 | 34.2 | 7.8 | _ | _ |
| COGS — Pre-merger Biogen cost of sales | (179.2) | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| COGS — Royalties related to Corixa | 1.8 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| COGS — Amevive divesture | _ | _ | 36.4 | _ | _ | _ |
| R&D — Pre-merger Biogen net R&D | (301.1) | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| R&D — Severance and restructuring | _ | 3.1 | 20.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| R&D — Sale of plant | _ | _ | 1.9 | _ | _ | _ |
| R&D — Expenses paid by Cardiokine | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 5.2 |
| SG&A — Pre-merger Biogen SG&A | (346.7) | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| SG&A — Merger related and purchase accounting costs | _ | _ | _ | 0.1 | _ | _ |
| SG&A — Severance and restructuring | 13.2 | 9.3 | 19.3 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 3.8 |
| Amortization of intangible assets primarily related to | | | | | | |
| Biogen merger | 33.2 | 347.7 | 302.3 | 267.0 | 257.5 | 332.7 |
| In-process R&D related to the Biogen Idec merger, | | | | | | |
| acquisitions of Conforma, Syntonix, and Fumapharm, | | | | | | |
| and consolidation of Cardiokine, Neurimmune and | | | | | | |
| Escoublac and contingent consideration payment in 2008 | | | | | | |
| associated with the 2006 Conforma acquisition | 823.0 | _ | _ | 330.5 | 84.2 | 25.0 |
| Loss/(gain) on settlement of license | | | | | | |
| agreements with Fumedica and Fumapharm | _ | _ | _ | (6.1) | | _ |
| (Gain)/loss on sale of long lived assets | _ | _ | 111.8 | (16.5) | (0.4) | (9.2) |
| Other income, net: Pre-merger Biogen | 32.9 | | _ | | | _ |
| Other income, net: Gain on sale of long lived assets | _ | _ | _ | _ | (7.1) | _ |
| Write down of investments | _ | 12.7 | _ | | | _ |
| Charitable donations and legal settlements | 30.7 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Income taxes: Income tax effect primarily related to | | | | | | |
| reconciling items | (205.8) | (195.4) | (145.2) | (70.3) | (65.5) | (81.9) |
| Stock option expense | _ | _ | _ | 44.5 | 35.6 | 26.2 |
| Net Income Attributable to Non-Controlling Interests: | | | | | | |
| Consolidation of Cardiokine and Neurimmune and | | | | | | |
| expenses paid by Cardiokine | | | | | (65.2) | (5.2) |
| Non-GAAP Net Income Attributable to Biogen Idec | | | | | | |
| Inc. | 431.7 | 498.0 | 541.7 | 776.8 | 879.1 | 1,081.0 |

Free Cash Flow Reconciliation (unaudited, \$ in millions)

| Free Cash Flow Reconciliation (unaudited, \$ in millions) | FY 2004 | FY 2005 | FY 2006 | FY 2007 | FY 2008 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net cash flows provided by operating activities | 728.0 | 889.5 | 841.3 | 1,020.6 | 1,564.5 |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment (Capital | | | | | |
| Expenditures) | 361.0 | 318.4 | 198.3 | 284.1 | 276.0 |
| Free Cash Flow | 367.0 | 571.1 | 643.0 | 736.5 | 1,288.5 |

Notes: The non-GAAP financial measures presented in this table are utilized by Biogen Idec management to gain an understanding of the comparative financial performance of the Company. Our non-GAAP financial measures are defined as reported, or GAAP, values excluding (1) purchase accounting and merger-related adjustments, (2) stock option expense and the cumulative effect of an accounting change relating to the initial adoption of SFAS No. 123R and (3) other items. Our management uses these non-GAAP financial measures to establish financial goals and to gain an understanding of the comparative financial performance of the Company from year to year and quarter to quarter. Accordingly, we believe investors' understanding of the Company's financial performance is enhanced as a result of our disclosing these non-GAAP financial measures. Non-GAAP net income attributable to Biogen Idec, Inc., and non-GAAP diluted EPS should not be viewed in isolation or as a substitute for reported, or GAAP, net income attributable to Biogen Idec, Inc., and diluted EPS.

The GAAP figures reflect:

- * 2004 and beyond the combined Biogen Idec
- * 2003 a full year of IDEC Pharmaceuticals and 7 weeks of the former Biogen, Inc. (for the period 11/13/03 through 12/31/03)

Numbers may not foot due to rounding.